

**SINGAPORE**

**Schedule of Specific Commitments**

**(For the First Package of Commitments)**

## SINGAPORE - SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS

Modes of Supply:   (1) Cross-border supply                   (2) Consumption abroad                   (3) Commercial presence                   (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
I. HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			
Unbound* means unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.			
ALL SECTORS INCLUDED IN THIS SCHEDULE	<p>4) Presence of natural persons unbound, except for intra-corporate transferees (see below)</p> <p>4) Temporary movement of skilled personnel unbound except for the temporary movement of intra-corporate transferees at the level of managers, executives and specialists. Intra-corporate transferees refers to managers, executives and specialists, as defined below, who are employees of firms that provide services within Singapore through a branch, subsidiary, or affiliate established in Singapore and who have been in the prior employ of their firms outside Singapore for a period of not less than one year immediately preceding the date of their application for admission and who are one of the following:</p>	4) Unbound	

Modes of Supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	<p>(a) Managers – persons within an organization who primarily direct the organization, or a department or subdivision of the organization, supervise and control the work of other supervisory, professional or managerial employees, have the authority to hire and fire or recommend hiring, firing, or other personnel actions (such as promotion or leave authorization), and exercise discretionary authority over day-to-day operations. Does not include first-line supervisors, unless the employees supervised are professionals, nor does it include employees who primarily perform tasks necessary for the provision of the service.</p> <p>(b) Executives - persons within the organization who primarily direct the management of the organization, exercise wide latitude in decision-making, and receive only general supervision or direction from higher-level executives, the board of directors, or stockholders of the business. Executives would not directly perform tasks related to the actual provision of the service or services of the organization.</p>		

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Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	<p>(c) Specialists – persons within an organization who possess knowledge at an advanced level of expertise and who possess proprietary knowledge of the organization's service, research equipment, techniques, or management. (Specialists may include, but are not limited to, members of licensed professions).</p> <p>Entry for these intra corporate transferees is limited to a two year period that may be extended for up to three additional years each time for a total term not exceeding eight years.</p>	<p>3) Commercial presence, right of establishment and movement of juridical persons are subject to compliance with the following provisions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- A foreigner who wishes to register a business firm must have a local manager who should be a Singapore citizen or a Singapore Permanent Resident or a Singapore Employment Pass holder. (However, a foreigner who is a Singapore Permanent Resident or a Singapore Employment Pass holder can register a business without appointing a local manager.)</li> </ul>	

Modes of Supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- At least one director of the company must be locally resident</li> </ul>	
	<p>1), 2), 3), 4) Specific commitments in market access in any sector or subsector, through any mode of delivery, shall not be construed to override the limitations established in the financial services sector</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- All branches of foreign companies registered in Singapore must have at least 2 locally resident agents. (To qualify as locally resident, a person should be either a Singapore citizen or Singapore Permanent Resident or Singapore Employment Pass holder.)</li> </ul>	
<b>II. SECTOR SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS</b>			
<p>1. BUSINESS SERVICES</p> <p>A. Professional Services</p>			
<p>b. Accounting/Auditing Services (CPC 8621)</p>	<p>1) None, other than public accountants must be effectively resident in Singapore or at least one of the partners of the firm / director of the corporation must be effectively resident in Singapore.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) As in mode 1)</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal Section</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound</p>	

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Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<p>c. Taxation Services</p> <p>Taxation services except for other tax-related services (CPC 863**)</p>	<p>1) None                  2) None                  3) None                  4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1) None                  2) None                  3) None                  4) Unbound</p>	
<p>d. Architectural Services (CPC 8671)</p>	<p>1) None                  2) None                  3) <u>Limited Corporations</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Only registered architect or allied professionals (Professional Engineers or Land Surveyors) shall be director of the corporation</li> <li>- Not less than two-thirds or such lower proportion as the Minister for National Development may specify in relation to any corporation of each class of shares of the corporation shall be beneficially owned by and registered architects or allied professionals who are either directors, managers or employees of the corporation.</li> <li>- Architectural work in Singapore will be under the control and management of a director of the corporation who is a registered architect ordinarily resident in Singapore and who has a valid certificate and is registered owner of at least one share of the corporation.</li> </ul>	<p>1) None, except that the implementation in Singapore of architecture works which require approval by the authorities has to be carried out by an architect who is physically present in Singapore</p> <p>2) None                  3) None</p>	

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Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	<p><u>Unlimited Corporation</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Only registered architects or allied professionals (Professional Engineers or Land Surveyors) shall be a director of the corporation</li> </ul>		
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- The articles of association of the corporation provide that any person who is neither a registered architect nor an allied professional, or is a nominee of such a person, or is not a director, manager or employee of the corporation, shall not be registered as a member of that corporation</li> <li>- The business of the corporation, so far as it relates to architectural services, will be under the control and management of a director of the corporation who:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- is a registered architect ordinarily resident in Singapore;</li> <li>- has in force a practising certificate authorizing him to engage in the practice of architecture; and</li> <li>- is a member, or a registered owner of at least one share, of the corporation</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p><u>Partnership</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- The partnership consists of only registered architects with valid practising certificates and allied professionals; and</li> </ul>		

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Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- The supply of architectural services in Singapore will be under the control and Management of a partner who is a Registered architect, ordinarily resident in Singapore and who has a valid practising certificate.</li> </ul>		
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	4) Unbound	
<p>e. Engineering Services (CPC 8672**) The sectors covered by Engineering services are:</p> <p>(a) Civil engineering services</p> <p>(b) Production engineering services</p> <p>(c) Mechanical engineering services</p> <p>(d) Electrical engineering services</p> <p>(e) Electronic engineering services</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) <u>Limited Corporations</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Not less than 80% of the directors of the corporation shall be registered Professional Engineers or allied professionals (registered Architects or Land Surveyors).</li> </ul>	<p>1) None, other than engineers should be effectively resident in Singapore</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p>	

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Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(f) Aeronautical engineering services (g) Marine engineering services (h) Naval architectural engineering services (i) Industrial engineering services (j) Chemical engineering services	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Not less than two-thirds or such lower proportion as the Minister for National Development may specify in relation to any corporation of each class of shares of the corporation shall be beneficially owned by and registered in the names of registered Professional Engineers or allied professionals</li>   <li>- Professional engineering work in Singapore will be under the control and Management of a director of the Corporation who is a registered owner of at least one share of the corporation; who is a registered Professional Engineer ordinarily resident in Singapore and who has a valid Certificate</li>   <li><u>Unlimited Corporation</u></li> <li>- Only registered Professional Engineers or allied professionals (registered Architects or Land Surveyors) shall be a director of the corporation</li> <li>- The articles of association of the corporation provide that any person who is neither a registered Professional Engineer nor an allied professional, or is a nominee of such a person, or is not a director, manager or employee of the corporation, shall not be registered as a member of that corporation</li> </ul>		

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Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- The business of the corporation, so far as it relates to professional engineering work, will be under the control and management of a director of the corporation who:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- is a registered Professional Engineer ordinarily resident in Singapore;</li> <li>- has in force a practising certificate authorizing him to engage in such professional engineering work; and</li> <li>- is a member, or a registered owner of at least one share, of the corporation</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p><u>Partnership</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- The partnership consists of only registered Professional Engineers with valid practising certificates and allied professionals; and</li> <li>- Professional engineering work in each discipline of engineering in Singapore will be under the control and management of a partner who is a registered Professional Engineer in the relevant discipline, ordinarily resident in Singapore and who has a valid practising certificate.</li> </ul> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>4) Unbound</p>	

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Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
g. Landscaping services (CPC 86742 **)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
h. Medical Services, specifically General Medical Services (CPC 93121) and Specialised Medical Services (CPC 93122)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None, other than the number of new foreign doctors registered each year may be limited depending on the total supply of doctors 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
Dental Services (CPC 93123)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
i. Veterinary Services (CPC 932)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	

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Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
B. Computer and Related Services			
a. Consultancy Services Related to the Installation of Computer Hardware (CPC 84100)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
b. Software Implementation Services (CPC 842)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
c. Data Processing	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
d. Database Services (CPC 84400)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

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Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
C. Research and Development Services			
a. R&D services on natural sciences, specifically biotechnology services and industrial research	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
b. R&D services on social sciences and humanities, specifically economic and behavioural research (CPC 852**)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
c. Interdisciplinary R&D services for projects undertaken by education institutions (CPC 853** )	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	

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Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
D. Real Estate Services			
a. Residential and non-residential property management services on a fee or contract basis (CPC 82201, 82202)	1) None, except that only the Sentosa Development Corporation is allowed to develop and manage the resort island of Sentosa and its waterways and the Southern Islands of Singapore. 2) None 3) None, except that only the Sentosa Development Corporation is allowed to develop and manage the resort island of Sentosa and its waterways and the Southern Islands of Singapore. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None, except that only the Sentosa Development Corporation is allowed to develop and manage the resort island of Sentosa and its waterways and the Southern Islands of Singapore. 2) None 3) None, except that only the Sentosa Development Corporation is allowed to develop and manage the resort island of Sentosa and its waterways and the Southern Islands of Singapore. 4) Unbound	
E. Rental/Leasing Services without Operators			
a. Relating to ships (CPC 83103)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
b. Relating to aircraft (CPC 83104)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	

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Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
c. Relating to motor vehicles (CPC 831**)	1) None except that the rental of such vehicles by Singapore residents with the intent to use the vehicles in Singapore is prohibited 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None except that the rental of such vehicles by Singapore residents with the intent to use the vehicles in Singapore is prohibited 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
F. Other Business Services			
a. Advertising Services (CPC 8711, 8712, 8719)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
b. Market Research and public opinion polling services			
Commercial Market Research (CPC 86401)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	

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Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
c. Management Consulting Services (CPC 865)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
d. Services related to management consulting (CPC 866)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
e. Technical testing and analysis services			
Technical testing and analysis services of motor vehicles (CPC 8676**)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
Technical testing and analysis services, excluding testing and analysis services of motor vehicles and classification societies (CPC 8676 **)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	

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Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
f. Professional, Advisory and Consulting Services Relating to Agriculture, Forestry, Fishery And Mining, including Oilfield Services (CPC 881**, 882**, 883**, 5115**)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
k. Placement and supply services of personnel (CPC 872)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
i. Investigation and security			
Security consultation services (CPC 87302)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
Alarm monitoring services (CPC 87303)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	

Modes of Supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<p>Unarmed guard services (87305**)</p>	<p><u>Horizontal limitation on market access and national treatment</u>            All commitments in this sector are subject to the Private Investigation and Security Agencies Act (Cap. 249). The Act stipulates that:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Foreigners are permitted to set up agencies to provide unarmed guards for hire but must register a company with local participation. At least one of the directors must be a Singapore citizen or Singapore permanent resident.</li> <li>- The foreign directors must produce a certificate of no criminal conviction from their country of origin or a statutory declaration before a local commissioner of oaths.</li> <li>- Foreigners are not allowed to work as guards, but can be involved in the administration of the company.</li> </ul> <p>1) Unbound*            2) None            3) None            4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1) Unbound*            2) None            3) None            4) Unbound</p>	

Modes of Supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
n. Maintenance and repair of equipment (not including maritime vessels, aircraft or other transport equipment) (CPC 633, CPC 8861-8866 **)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
o. Building cleaning services (CPC 874)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
p. Photographic services (CPC 875)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
q. Packaging services (CPC 876)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
s. Convention Services (CPC 87909**)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	

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Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
t. Other			
Translation/ Interpretation Services (CPC 87905)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
Interior Design Services, Excluding Architecture (CPC 87907**)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
2. COMMUNICATION SERVICES			
B. Courier Services			
Courier Services in respect of documents and parcels, excluding letters and postcards	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
D. <u>Telecommunication Services</u>			
<p><u>General Conditions statement</u>            Commitments undertaken in this schedule are subject to the following conditions:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. The number of licences may be limited due to scarce resources, such as rights of way and availability of frequency spectrum.</li> <li>2. This excludes services regulated under the Broadcasting Act.</li> </ol>			

Modes of Supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<p>1. Basic Telecommunication Services (facilities-based):</p> <p>(a) Public Switched Services<sup>1</sup> (local and international)</p> <p>(b) Leased Circuit Services (local and international)</p>	<p>1) Subject to commercial arrangements with licensed operator(s).</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) A cumulative total of 73.99% foreign shareholding, based on 49% Direct Investment and 24.99% Indirect Investment is allowed.</p> <p>4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.</p>	As annexed
<p>2. Mobile Services<sup>2</sup>:</p> <p>(a) Public Mobile Data Service (PMDS)</p> <p>(b) Public Trunked Radio Service (PTRS)</p> <p>(c) Public Radio Paging Service (PRPS)</p> <p>(d) Public Cellular Mobile Telephone Service (PCMTS)</p>	<p>1) Subject to commercial arrangements with licensed operator(s).</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) A cumulative total of 73.99% foreign Shareholding, based on 49% direct Investment and 24.99% indirect investment is allowed.</p> <p>4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.</p>	As annexed

<sup>1</sup> This includes voice, data and facsimile services.

<sup>2</sup> Mobile Services excludes Public Mobile Broadband Multimedia Services and Public Fixed-Wireless Broadband Multimedia Services

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Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<p>3. Resale basis:</p> <p>(a) Public Switched Services (local and international) (not including the use of leased circuits connected to the public switched network)</p> <p>(b) Leased Circuit Services (local and international) (without connection to the public switched network)</p> <p>(c) Public Cellular Mobile Telephone Services</p> <p>(d) Public Radio Paging Services</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound, except as indicated in horizontal commitments.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound, except as indicated in horizontal commitments.</p>	<p>As annexed</p>
<p>4. Value-added Network (VAN) services:</p> <p>The services covered are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- electronic-mail</li> <li>- voice-mail</li> <li>- on-line information and data-base retrieval</li> <li>- electronic data interchange</li> <li>- on-line information and/or data processing</li> <li>- store-and-forward (S&amp;F)</li> </ul>	<p>1) Provision of VAN services is subjected to licence from the Infocomm Development Authority of Singapore (IDA)</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) Same as mode 1</p> <p>4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound</p>	<p>As annexed</p>

Modes of Supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
- store-and-retrieve (S&R)			
D. Audiovisual Services			
(i) the services covered are production, distribution and public display of <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- motion pictures</li> <li>- video recordings</li> <li>- sound recordings, except where excluded under (ii) (CPC 9611, CPC 9612)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) None</li> <li>2) None</li> <li>3) None</li> <li>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) None</li> <li>2) None</li> <li>3) None</li> <li>4) Unbound</li> </ul>	
(ii) All broadcasting and AV services and materials that are broadcasting-related are excluded, examples being <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Free-to-air</li> <li>- broadcasting Cable and pay television</li> <li>- Direct broadcasting by satellite</li> <li>- Teletext</li> </ul>			
3. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES			

Modes of Supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Construction Services Consisting of: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- General Construction for Buildings (CPC 512)</li> <li>- General Construction work for civil engineering (CPC 513)</li> <li>- Installation and assembly work (CPC 514 + 516)</li> <li>- Building Completion and finishing work (CPC 517)</li> <li>- Others (CPC 511 + 515 + 518)</li> </ul>	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
4. DISTRIBUTION SERVICES	<p><u>Horizontal limitations on Market Access and National Treatment</u>            Unless otherwise specified, distribution services of any product subject to import prohibition or non-automatic import licensing shall be excluded from the scope of these commitments.</p> <p>Singapore reserves the right and flexibility to modify and / or increase the list of products stipulated in the laws, regulations and other measures governing Singapore's import prohibition or non-automatic import licensing regime.</p>		

Modes of Supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
A. Commission Agents' Services			
Commission agents' services except for: pharmaceutical and medical goods and cosmetics (CPC 621, except CPC 62117)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
<b>B. Wholesale Trade Services</b>			
Wholesale trade services except for pharmaceutical goods and medical goods and surgical and orthopaedic instruments (CPC 622 **)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
<b>D. Franchising</b>			
Franchising services (CPC 8929 **)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
5. EDUCATION SERVICES	Specific commitments on Market Access and National Treatment through any mode of supply shall not be construed to apply to the recognition of university degrees for the purposes of admission, registration and qualification for professional practice in Singapore.		

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Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
D. Adult education services (CPC 924 n.e.c.)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
6. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES			
C. Sanitation and similar services (CPC 9403)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
D. Cleaning services of exhaust gases (CPC 9404)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
E. Noise abatement services (CPC 9405)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	

Modes of Supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
7. FINANCIAL SERVICES			
<p>A. <u>Insurance and insurance-related services</u></p> <p>All the commitments in this Schedule are also subject to entry requirements, domestic laws, guidelines, rules and regulations, terms and conditions of the Monetary Authority of Singapore (MAS) or any other relevant authority or body in Singapore, as the case may be, which are consistent with Article VI of the General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS) and paragraph 2 of the Annex on Financial Services of the GATS.</p>			
(a) Life insurance services including annuity, disability income, accident and health insurance services	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) Unbound</li> <li>2) None</li> <li>3) These measures are also limitations on national treatment. Foreign parties can only acquire equity stakes of up to 49% in aggregate in locally-owned insurance companies provided the acquisition does not result in any foreign party being the largest shareholder. Unbound for licensing of new insurance companies and establishment of new representative offices and activities relating to the use including via investment, of monies from any social security, public retirement or statutory savings scheme.</li> <li>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) Unbound</li> <li>2) None</li> <li>3) None</li> <li>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</li> </ol>	
(b) Non-life insurance services including disability income, accident and health insurance and contracts of fidelity bonds, performance bonds or similar contracts of guarantee	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) Unbound</li> <li>2) None except that compulsory insurance of Motor Third Party Liability and Workmen's Compensation may only be purchased from licensed insurance companies in Singapore.</li> <li>3) Foreign parties can only acquire equity stakes of up to 49% in aggregate in</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) Unbound</li> <li>2) None</li> <li>3) None</li> </ol>	

Modes of Supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	<p>locally owned insurance companies provided the acquisition does not result in any foreign party being the largest shareholder.</p> <p>Unbound for licensing of new insurance companies and establishment of new representative offices.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	
(c) Reinsurance and retrocession	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None except that reinsurance companies must be established as branches or subsidiaries.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	
(d) Insurance intermediation comprising broking and agency services	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) These measures are also limitations on national treatment.</p> <p>Agents are not allowed to act for unregistered insurers. The placement of domestic risks outside Singapore by brokers is subject to the approval of MAS, with the exception of reinsurance risks and insurance risks relating to maritime liabilities of shipowners insured by protection and indemnity clubs.</p> <p>3) These measures are also limitations on national treatment.</p> <p>Unbound except for admission of direct<sup>3</sup></p>	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) Unbound</p>	

<sup>3</sup> Direct insurance broker means an insurance broker which is licensed under the Insurance Act in respect of insurance policies relating to general insurance and long term accident and health policies, other than insurance policies relating to reinsurance business.

Modes of Supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	insurance and reinsurance brokers as locally incorporated subsidiaries. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(e) Services auxiliary to insurance comprising actuarial, loss adjustors, average adjustors and consultancy services	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
<p><b><u>B. Banking and other financial services</u></b></p> <p>All the commitments in this Schedule are also subject to entry requirements, domestic laws, guidelines, rules and regulations, terms and conditions of MAS or any other relevant authority or body in Singapore, as the case may be, which are consistent with Article VI of the GATS and paragraph 2 of the Annex on Financial Services of the GATS.</p>			
(a) Acceptance of deposits and other repayable funds from the public	1) Unbound 2) None 3) These measures are also limitations on national treatment. Only institutions approved as banks, merchant banks and finance companies can accept deposits.  Where a foreign financial institution is subject to legislation in its home country which requires that institution to confer lower priority to depositors of its foreign offices vis-à-vis the home country depositors in receivership or winding-up proceedings, the MAS may exercise appropriate differentiated measures against that foreign financial institution in Singapore to safeguard the interest of the Singapore office's depositors. MAS may require foreign banks to incorporate under	1) Unbound 2) None 3) <u>Commercial banks</u> Foreign banks can operate from only one office (excluding back-office operations).  They cannot establish off-premise ATMs and ATM networking and new sub-branches. Unbound for provision of all electronic banking services. Location of banks and relocation of banks and sub-branches require prior approval from MAS.  Wholesale banks can only accept foreign currency fixed deposits from and operate current accounts for residents and non-residents. For Singapore dollar deposits, they	

Modes of Supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	Singapore law.	can only accept fixed deposits of S\$250,000 or more per deposit.	
	<p>Establishment and operation of foreign banks, merchant banks and finance companies are also subject to the limitations listed under activities B(a) to B(l) and the following limitations:</p> <p><u>Commercial banks</u> No new full and Wholesale banks. New foreign banks may only establish as offshore bank branches or representative offices. Representative offices cannot conduct business or act as agents.</p> <p>Banks, with MAS' approval, can operate foreign currency savings accounts only for non-residents. A single / related group of foreign shareholders can only hold up to 5 per cent of a local bank's shares.</p> <p><u>Merchant banks</u> Foreign banks and merchant banks may establish as merchant bank subsidiaries or merchant bank branches.</p>	<p>Offshore banks can accept foreign currency fixed deposits from residents and non-residents. For Singapore dollar deposits, they can only accept fixed deposits of S\$250,000 or more per deposit from non-residents.</p> <p>A majority of the directors of a bank incorporated in Singapore must be either Singapore citizens or Singapore permanent residents<sup>4</sup>.</p> <p><u>Merchant banks</u> Merchant banks can operate from only one office (excluding back-office operations). Location and relocation of merchant banks require MAS' prior approval.</p> <p>Merchant banks can, with MAS' authorization, raise foreign currency funds from residents and non-residents, operate foreign currency savings accounts for non-residents and raise Singapore dollar funds from their shareholders and companies controlled by their shareholders, banks, other merchant banks and finance companies.</p>	

<sup>4</sup> MAS may permit a bank incorporated in Singapore which is a wholly owned subsidiary of a bank of another Member incorporated outside Singapore, to have less than a majority of directors who are either Singapore citizens or Singapore permanent residents.

Modes of Supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	<p><u>Finance companies</u> No new finance companies. Unbound for foreign acquisition of shares in finance companies and transfer of stake of foreign shareholdings in existing finance companies to foreign parties. All finance companies, local and foreign-owned, can only conduct Singapore dollar business. With MAS' prior approval, eligible finance companies can also deal in foreign currencies, gold or other precious metals, and acquire foreign currency stocks, shares or debt/ convertible securities.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p><u>Finance companies</u> Location of finance companies and relocation of sub-branches require MAS' prior approval. Foreign-owned finance companies cannot establish off-premise ATMs, ATM networking and new sub-branches.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	
(b) Lending of all types including consumer credit, mortgage credit, factoring and financing of commercial transaction	<p>1) Unbound. Measures taken are also limitations on national treatment. 2) None 3) These measures are also limitations on national treatment. (i) Other than in-house credit cards, credit and charge cards may be issued by card issuers approved by MAS subject to MAS' guidelines. (ii) Financial institutions extending Singapore dollar (S\$) credit facilities exceeding S\$5 million per entity to non-resident financial entities or arranging S\$ equity or bond issues for non-residents, shall ensure that where the S\$ proceeds are to be used outside Singapore, they are swapped or converted into foreign currency upon draw-down or before</p>	<p>1) None 2) None 3) Each offshore bank's lending in Singapore dollars to residents shall not exceed S\$200m in aggregate. Offshore banks should not use their related merchant banks to circumvent the S\$200m lending limit. Unbound for establishment of off-premise cash dispensing machines for credit and charge cards issuers.</p>	

Modes of Supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	<p>remittance abroad. Financial entities shall not extend S\$ credit facilities to non-resident financial entities if there is reason to believe that the S\$ proceeds may be used for S\$ currency speculation.</p> <p>(iii) Establishment of credit companies which do not conduct activities requiring MAS' approval is allowed.</p>		
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(c) Financial leasing	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None except as indicated for activity B(b) above.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None except as indicated for activity B(b) above.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	
(d) Payment and money transmission services, including credit, charge and debit cards, travellers cheques and bankers' drafts	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) These measures are also limitations on national treatment. Remittance shops, except where the remittance business is conducted by banks and merchant banks, are required to be majority owned by Singapore citizens.</p>	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p>	

Modes of Supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	<p>Bankers' drafts can only be issued by banks. Multi-purpose stored value cards can only be issued by a bank in Singapore licensed by MAS. The limitations indicated in B.b)3) above also apply to the activities in B.d). 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	
<p>e) Guarantees and commitments</p>	<p>1) None except for the limitations indicated in activity A.b) for insurance companies providing contracts of fidelity bonds, performance bonds or similar contracts of guarantee. 2) None 3) None except for the limitations indicated in activity A.b) for insurance companies providing contracts of fidelity bonds, performance bonds or similar contracts of guarantee, and B.b) 3) (ii) above. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	
<p>f) Trading for own account or for account of customers, whether on an exchange, in an over-the-counter market or otherwise, the following: - money market instruments (including cheques, bills, certificates of deposit) - foreign exchange - derivative products,</p>	<p>1) Unbound except for trading in products listed in B.(f) for own account. Trading in money market instruments, foreign exchange, as well as exchange rate and interest rate instruments can be conducted with financial institutions only. Measures taken are also limitations on national treatment. 2) None 3) These measures are also limitations on national treatment. Banks and merchant banks are required</p>	<p>1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated for activity B(b) above.</p>	

Modes of Supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<p>including financial futures and options</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- exchange rate and interest rate instruments, including swaps and forward rate agreements</li> <li>- transferable securities</li> <li>- other negotiable instruments and financial assets, including bullion</li> </ul>	<p>to set up separate subsidiaries to trade financial futures for customers.</p> <p>Financial futures brokers can establish as branches or subsidiaries. The offer of derivative products by both local and foreign-owned financial institutions is allowed provided:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- the product has been offered by the financial institution in other internationally-reputable financial centres and the supervisory authorities of those centres agree to the offer of such products in their markets;</li> <li>- the financial institution's parent supervisor and its head office must be aware and have no objection to the offer of such products in the Singapore branch / subsidiary; and</li> <li>- MAS is satisfied that the financial institution has and continues to have the financial strength and adequate internal controls and risk management systems to trade in these products.</li> </ul> <p>The offer of derivative products involving the Singapore dollar is subject to the requirement indicated in B.b) 3) (ii).</p>		
	<p>Moneychangers, except where the moneychanging business is conducted by banks and merchant banks, are required to be majority owned by Singapore citizens.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	

Modes of Supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(g) Participation in issues of all kinds of securities, including underwriting and placement as agent and provision of service related to such issues	<p>1) Unbound except for participation in issues of securities for own account, and underwriting and placement of securities through stockbroking companies, banks or merchant banks in Singapore. Measures taken are also limitations on national treatment.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) Measures taken are also limitations on national treatment. Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Ltd (SGX-ST) will admit new trading members. New members will be able to trade directly in S\$ denominated securities of Singapore incorporated companies with resident investors for a minimum value of S\$200,000. Representative offices cannot conduct business or act as agents. Unbound for foreign acquisition of new and existing equity interests in SGX-ST member companies. Banks' and merchant banks' membership on SGX-ST and Singapore Exchange Derivatives Trading Ltd (SGX-DT) must be held through subsidiaries. Unbound for new Primary and Registered dealers of Singapore Government Securities.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None except as indicated for activity B.b) above.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	

Modes of Supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(h) Money broking	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound for new money brokers. Measures taken are also limitations on national treatment. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None  4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(i) Asset management, such as cash or portfolio management, all forms of collective investment management, pension fund management, custodial, depository and trust services	1) Unbound 2) None 3) These measures are also limitations on national treatment. Asset management companies, custodial depositories, and trust services companies can establish as branches, or subsidiaries. Only the Central Depository Pte Ltd is authorised to provide securities custodial depository services under the scripless trading system. Unbound for activities relating to the use, including via investment, of monies from any social security, public retirement, or statutory saving scheme.  4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None  4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Modes of Supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(j) Settlement and clearing services for financial assets, including securities, derivative products and other negotiable instruments	1) Unbound, except for the provision of settlement and clearing services for financial assets which are listed on overseas exchanges only. 2) None 3) These measures are also limitations on national treatment. Settlement and clearing services for exchange traded securities and financial futures can only be provided by Central Depository (Pte) Limited and SGX-DT respectively. Only one clearing house established under the Banking Act may provide clearing services for Singapore dollar cheques and interbank fund transfer. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound  2) None 3) Unbound  4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(k) Advisory and other auxiliary financial services, including credit reference and analysis, investment and portfolio research and advice, advice on acquisitions and on corporate restructuring and strategy	1) Commercial presence is required for provision of investment and portfolio research and advice to the public. 2) None 3) Financial advisers can establish as branches, subsidiaries or representative offices. Representative offices cannot conduct business or act as agents. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None  2) None 3) None  4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Modes of Supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(I) Provision and transfer of financial information, and financial data processing and related software by providers of other financial services	<p>1) Unbound except for the provision of financial information by providers such as Reuters and Bloomberg. Measures taken are also limitations on national treatment. The Singapore branches of foreign banks can transmit data to their head offices and sister branches for processing provided proper controls exist, the integrity and confidentiality of the data/information are safeguarded, and MAS is allowed on-site access to the data / information at the place where the data / information is processed.</p> <p>2) Only the provision of financial information by providers such as Reuters and Bloomberg is allowed. Measures taken are also limitations on national treatment.</p> <p>3) The provision of financial information by providers, such as Reuters and Bloomberg, is allowed. The provision of financial data processing services to banks and merchant banks is subject to domestic laws on protection of confidentiality of information of customers of banks and merchant banks.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) None for the provision of financial information by providers such as Reuters and Bloomberg.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	

Modes of Supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
8. HEALTH RELATED AND SOCIAL SERVICES	Statutory supervision services as listed in the Appendix to this Schedule are excluded from the scope of these commitments		
B. Acute care hospitals, nursing homes and convalescent hospitals as defined by the Private Hospitals and Medical Clinics Act, run on a commercial basis (CPC 93193 **)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
C. Social services delivered through residential institutions to old persons and the handicapped (CPC 93311)  Social services delivered through residential institutions to children and other clients) (CPC 93312**)	1) Unbound* 2) None except that Singapore retains the discretion to determine whether a non-resident service supplier may solicit business or conduct active marketing in Singapore 3) None, except unbound for facilities/ service operations run by non-profit service suppliers that are partially or totally state-funded 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound* 2) None except that Singapore retains the discretion to determine whether a non-resident service supplier may solicit business or conduct active marketing in Singapore 3) None, except unbound for facilities/ service operations run by non-profit service suppliers that are partially or totally state-funded 4) Unbound	

Modes of Supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
C. Guidance and counselling services not elsewhere classified related to children (CPC 93322)	1) Unbound 2) None except unbound for a non-resident service supplier soliciting business or conducting active marketing in Singapore 3) None, except unbound for facilities / service operations run by non-profit service suppliers that are partially or totally state-funded. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound 2) None except unbound for a non-resident service supplier soliciting business or conducting active marketing in Singapore 3) None, except unbound for facilities / service operations run by non-profit service suppliers that are partially or totally state-funded 4) Unbound	
C. Welfare services not delivered through residential institutions (CPC 93323)	1) Unbound 2) None except unbound for a non-resident service supplier soliciting business or conducting active marketing in Singapore 3) None, except unbound for facilities/ service operations run by non-profit service suppliers that are partially or totally state-funded 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound 2) None except unbound for a non-resident service supplier soliciting business or conducting active marketing in Singapore 3) None, except unbound for facilities/ service operations run by non-profit service suppliers that are partially or totally state-funded 4) Unbound	

Modes of Supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
9. TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES			
a. Hotel and Restaurants (including catering)			
Hotel Lodging Services (CPC 64110)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
Restaurant and Catering Services (CPC 64210, 64230)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
b. Travel Agent and Tour Operators Services (CPC 7471)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
c. Tourist Guide Services (CPC 7472)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	

Modes of Supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
10. RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES (OTHER THAN AUDIOVISUAL SERVICES)			
a. Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural services			
Library Services (CPC 96311)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	

Modes of Supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
11. TRANSPORT SERVICES			
A. Maritime Transport Services			
International maritime transport (freight and passengers) excluding cabotage transport (7211**, 7212**).	1) None 2) None 3) None, except on the registration of Singapore flag ships as specified in the Merchant Ships Act.  4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section; unbound for intra-corporate transfers of ships of ships crews	1) None 2) None 3) None  4) Unbound	When the following services are not otherwise covered by the obligation enshrined in Article XXVIII(c) (ii) of the General Agreement on Trade in Services in Annex 1B to the WTO Agreement, they will be made available to international maritime transport suppliers on reasonable and non-discriminating terms and conditions: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- pilotage;</li> <li>- towing and tug assistance;</li> <li>- provisioning and fuelling and watering;</li> <li>- garbage collecting and ballast; waste disposal</li> <li>- port captain's services;</li> <li>- navigation aids emergency;</li> <li>- repair facilities;</li> </ul>

Modes of Supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- anchorage; and</li> <li>- other shore-based operational services essential to ship operations, including communications, water and electrical suppliers.</li> </ul>
Maritime Auxiliary Services:  Shipping agency services	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
Maritime Auxiliary Services:  Shipping brokerage Services	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
Maritime Auxiliary Services:  Classification societies, except for statutory services for Singapore flag ships	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	

Modes of Supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
12. OTHER SERVICES NOT INCLUDED ELSEWHERE			
Washing, cleaning and dyeing services (CPC 9701)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
Hairdressing and other beauty services (CPC 9702)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
Funeral, cremation and undertaking services except maintenance services of cemeteries, care of graves and graveyards (CPC 97030**)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	

## **APPENDIX**

### **TYPES OF SOCIAL SERVICES EXCLUDED FROM SINGAPORE'S SCHEDULE OF COMMITMENTS**

#### **1 Statutory Supervision Services With Accommodation for the Following Types of Clients (CPC 9331):**

- a) women and girls detained in a place of safety under Section 160 of the Women's Charter (CPC 93312);
- b) children detained in a place of safety under Section 8 of the Children & Young Persons (CYP) Act (CPC 93312);
- c) children and young persons detained in a place of detention under Section 44 (1) (f) CYP Act, or on probation to an approved school<sup>5</sup> under Section 44 (1) (g) of the CYP Act (CPC 93319);
- d) children and young persons admitted to an approved home for statutory supervision under Section 49 (ii) of CYP Act (CPC 93312);
- e) persons placed on probation with the requirement of residence in an approved institution under Section 12 of the Probation of Offenders Act (CPC 93319).

#### **2 Statutory Supervision Services Without Accommodation for the Following Types of Clients (9332):**

- a) children and young persons placed under supervision of an appointed welfare officer under Section 49 (i) of the CYP Act (CPC 93329);
- b) persons placed on probation without the requirement of residence in an approved institution under Section 5 of the Probation of Offenders Act (CPC 93329).

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<sup>5</sup> The term 'approved school' used in Section 44(1) (g) of the CYP Act denotes a remand home for young offenders, and not a mainstream educational institution. Young offenders are detained in an 'approved school' for rehabilitation rather than for formal education.

## **ANNEX**

### **Reference paper**

#### Scope

The following are definitions and principles on the regulatory framework for the basic telecommunications services.

#### Definitions

Users mean service consumers and service suppliers.

Essential facilities mean facilities of a public telecommunications transport network or service that

- (a) are exclusively or predominantly provided by a single or limited number of suppliers; and
- (b) cannot feasibly be economically or technically substituted in order to provide a service.

A major supplier is a supplier which has the ability to materially affect the terms of participation (having regard to price and supply) in the relevant market for basic telecommunications services as a result of:

- (a) control over essential facilities; or
- (b) use of its position in the market.

#### 1. Competitive safeguards

##### 1.1 Prevention of anti-competitive practices in telecommunications

Appropriate measures shall be maintained for the purpose of preventing suppliers who, alone or together, are a major supplier from engaging in or continuing anti-competitive practices.

##### 1.2 Safeguards

The anti-competitive practices referred to above shall include in particular:

- (a) engaging in anti-competitive cross-subsidization;
- (b) using information obtained from competitors with anti-competitive results; and

- (c) not making available to other services suppliers on a timely basis technical information about essential facilities and commercially relevant information which are necessary for them to provide services.

## 2. Interconnection

2.1 This section applies to linking with suppliers providing public telecommunications transport networks or services in order to allow the users of one supplier to communicate with users of another supplier and to access services provided by another supplier, where specific commitments are undertaken.

### 2.2 Interconnection to be ensured

Interconnection with a major supplier will be ensured at any technically feasible point in the network. Such interconnection is provided.

- (a) under non-discriminatory terms, conditions (including technical standards and specifications) and rates and of a quality no less favourable than that provided for its own like services or for like services of non-affiliated service suppliers or for its subsidiaries or other affiliates;
- (b) in a timely fashion, on terms, conditions (including technical standards and specifications) and cost-oriented rates that are transparent, reasonable, having regard to economic feasibility, and sufficiently unbundled so that the supplier need not pay for network components or facilities that it does not require for the service to be provided; and
- (c) upon request, at points in addition to the network termination points offered to the majority of users, subject to charges that reflect the cost of construction of necessary additional facilities.

### 2.3 Public availability of the procedures for interconnection negotiations

The procedures applicable for interconnection to a major supplier will be made publicly available.

### 2.4 Transparency of interconnection arrangements

It is ensured that a major supplier will make publicly available either its interconnection agreements or a reference interconnection offer.

### 2.5 Interconnection: dispute settlement

A service supplier requesting interconnection with a major supplier will have recourse, either:

- (a) at any time or
- (b) after a reasonable period of time which has been made publicly known

to an independent domestic body, which may be a regulatory body as referred to in paragraph 5 below, to resolve disputes regarding appropriate terms, conditions and rates for interconnection within a reasonable period of time, to the extent that these have not been established previously.

### 3. Universal service

Any Member has the right to define the kind of universal service obligation it wishes to maintain. Such obligations will not be regarded as anti-competitive per se, provided they are administered in a transparent, non-discriminatory and competitively neutral manner and are not more burdensome than necessary for the kind of universal service defined by the Member.

### 4. Public availability of licensing criteria

Where a licence is required, the following will be made publicly available:

- (a) all the licensing criteria and the period of time normally required to reach a decision concerning an application for a licence and
- (b) the terms and conditions of individual licences.

The reasons for the denial of a licence will be made known to the applicant upon request.

### 5. Independent regulators

The regulatory body is separate from, and not accountable to, any supplier of basic telecommunications services. The decisions of and the procedures used by regulators shall be impartial with respect to all market participants.

### 6. Allocation and use of scarce resources

Any procedures for the allocation and use of scarce resources, including frequencies, numbers and rights of way, will be carried out in an objective, timely, transparent and non-discriminatory manner. The current state of allocated frequency bands will be made publicly available, but detailed identification of frequencies allocated for specific government uses is not required.